

# FREE YOUR MIND...

## MIND MAPPING IN HIGHER EDUCATION

The screenshot shows a mind map created in XMind Pro. The central node is a yellow box containing the text: "The Medieval Papacy: The Power of the Papacy; Conflict with the laity of Rome and the HRE 1000-1300".

The mind map branches into several categories:

- Left Branch:**
  - Interdict: King John
  - Albigensian Crusades
  - the Fourth Lateran Council?
  - Pope Innocent III (with image)
  - Frederick II (r. 1212-1250)
    - Control of Italy
    - Lombardy
    - Council of Lyon in 1245
  - Frederick Barbarossa (r. 1152-1190)
    - Conflict with Henry IV
    - Dictatus Papae
    - Investiture Controversy
    - Vicar of Christ
- Right Branch:**
  - Petrine Supremacy "Keys to Heaven" Peter
  - Pope Leo III and Charlemagne
    - Treaty of Verdun: Split of HRE and Roman Laity etc
  - Henry the Fowler 919-936
    - Dukes elect king!
  - Otto I (936-973)
    - Battle of Lechfield 955
    - Power over Papacy
    - Crowned HRE
  - Pope Nicholas II
    - Papal Election Decree 1059
    - College of Cardinals
    - Antipopes
  - Henry IV (1056-1106)
    - Consolidated power over Germany
    - NEW POWER DIAMOND

At the bottom of the window, the topic is identified as "The Medieval Papacy: The Power of the Papacy; Conflict with the laity of Rome and the HRE 1000-1300". The system tray shows the date 10/23/2011 and time 9:27 AM.

# Tradition!

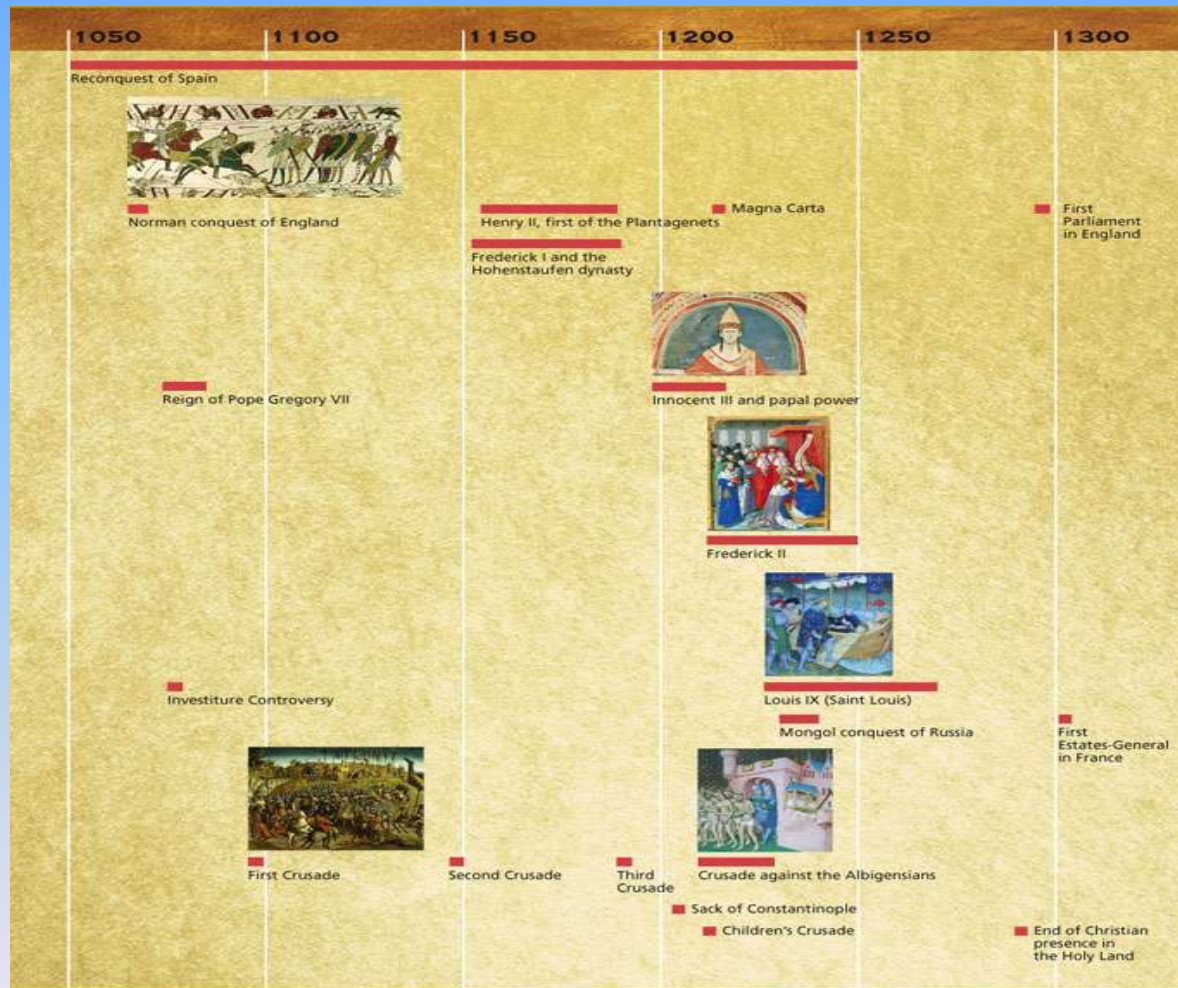
Medieval Lecture



Glenn in College



# Chronological or Thematic?



# Power Points?

## The Investiture Controversy:

- The Bishopric in Milan the focal point.
  - Henry IV (1056-1106) wanted control of Milan because it gave him control over the North Italy.
  - Gregory wanted to strengthen his control over the church, and keep Henry at bay.
  - Henry deposed Gregory; the latter excommunicated the previous.
  - Canossa 1077.
  - Failed to solve the Investiture Controversy:
    - Later solved in 1122.

# Power Points?

## From the Black Death to Renaissance



- Dante (1265-1321)—the bridge between the medieval world and the Renaissance.
- Giotto's *Lamination*
- Francesco Traini's *Triumph of Death*.
- The Father of Humanism: Francesco Petrarca (1304-1374)
  - History, Poetry and Literature.
  - Views of Medieval institutions.
  - *Letters to the Ancient Dead*
  - View of History.
  - Sapientia et eloquentia.
- Lorenzo Valla (1407-1457) philology.
- Hermeticism.


# Visualize (Contextualize)

Medieval Papacy: The Power of the Papacy; Conflict with the laity of Rome and the HRE 1000-1300

- Petrine Supremacy: "Keys to Heaven" Peter
- Pope Leo III and Charlemagne: Treaty of Verdun: Split of France and Germany; HRE and Roman Laity elected Pope
- Henry the Fowler 919-936: Dukes elect king!
- Otto I (936-973): Battle of Lechfield 955; Power over Papacy; Crowned HRE
- Pope Nicholas II: Papal Election Decree 1059; College of Cardinals; Antipopes
- Henry IV (1056-1106): Consolidated power over Germany; NEW POWER DIAMOND
- Pope Gregory VII (r.1073-1085): Conflict with Henry IV; Dictatus Papae; Investiture Controversy; Concordat of Worms 1122; Pope Calixtus and Henry V; Vicar of Christ

Solidifying the foundation of Power.

# The Morpheus Moment



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a news website. The main content area features a large video player showing a scene with many people in orange robes, likely a religious or historical event. To the right of the video player is a sidebar with recommended videos and an advertisement for the Nissan Versa Sedan. The top navigation bar includes categories like VIDEO, U.S., WORLD, POLITICS, ENTERTAINMENT, HEALTHWATCH, MONEYWATCH, TECH, SPORTS, OPINION, PHOTOS, and MORE. A breaking news banner at the top reads "BREAKING Jury verdict in Dr. Conrad Murray manslaughter trial to be announced at 4 p.m. ET".

VIDEO Break up with Your Bank

VIDEO Huntsman's secret weapons?

VIDEO New Cain accuser, Sharon Bialek comes forward

RECOMMENDED

5.6 earthquake shakes Oklahoma City  
6:28 | November 8, 2011

Greece's prime minister steps down  
6:20 | November 8, 2011

After Japan quake

The All-New Nissan VERSA SEDAN  
INNOVATION UPDATES INNOVATION FOR ALL.  
From \$10,990\*

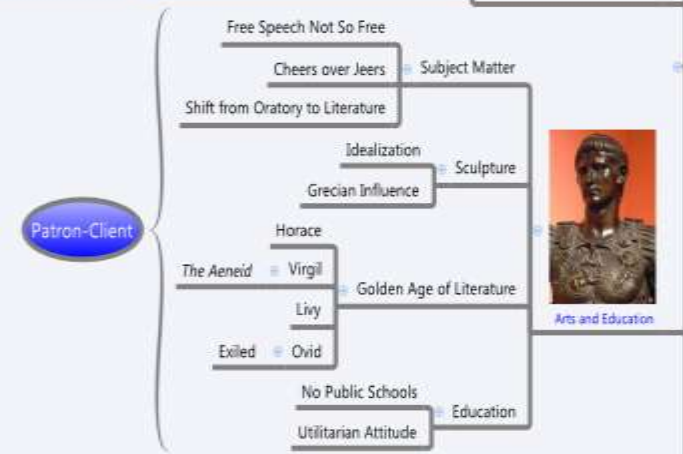
Conflict with Henry IV  
Dictatus Papae  
Investiture Controversy • Concordat of Worms 1122 • Pope Calixtus and Henry V  
Vicar of Christ

Pope Gregory VII (r.1073-1085)

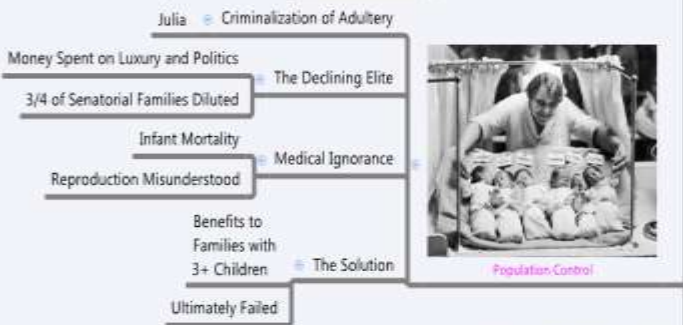
Papacy and the HRE: England and France

11/7/2011 1:18 PM

Patron-Client



Arts and Education



Population Control



Religion



Succession of Power

Praeuenio Pax Romana



- Cleopatra's Influence
- Octavian's Propaganda
- Actium 31 B.C.E.
- Death by Sword and Serpent

Antony's Demise



Client Army

- Land to Veterans
- Colonies and Provinces



Returning the Power

- 27 B.C.E.
- Gave the Power back to the Senate and the People



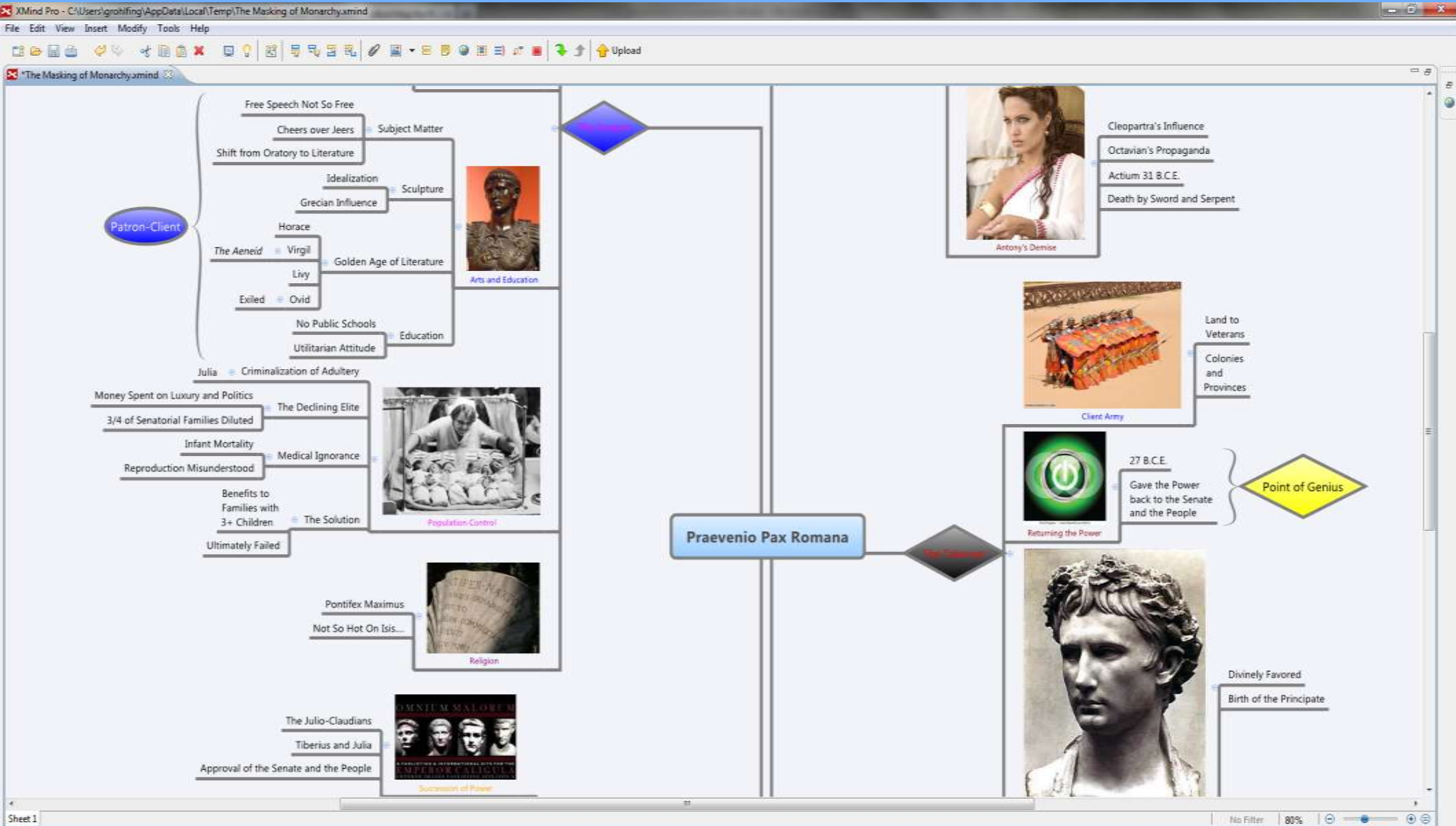
Point of Genius



- Divinely Favored
- Birth of the Principate



# Deep Learning?



# Problems?

XMind Pro - M:\Class\Xmind\History 101\Charlemagne.xmind

File Edit View Insert Modify Tools Help

Web Browser

http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/source/donatconst.asp

**Sourcebooks**

- African
- Eastem Asian
- Global
- Indian
- Jewish
- Islamic
- Lesbian/Gay
- Science
- Women

**Special Resources**

- Byzantium
- Medieval Web
- Medieval NYC
- Medieval Music
- Saints' Lives

Ancient Law

Medieval Law

*rules of the Franks. In return, Pepin seems to have promised to give to the Pope those lands in Italy which the Lombards had taken from Byzantium. The promise was fulfilled in 756. Constantine's alleged gift made it possible to interpret Pepin's grant not as a benefaction but as a restoration.*

In the name of the holy and indivisible Trinity, the Father, namely, and the Son and the Holy Spirit. The emperor Caesar Flavius Constantine in Christ Jesus, the Lord I God our Saviour, one of that same holy Trinity, faithful merciful, supreme, beneficent, Alamonic, Gothic, Sarmatic, Germanic, Britanic, Hunic, pious, fortunate, victor and triumph, always august: to the most holy and blessed father of fathers Sylvester, bishop of the city of and to all his successors the pontiffs, who are about to sit upon Rome and pope, the chair of St. Peter until the end of time - also to all the most reverend and of God beloved catholic bishops, subjected by the our imperial decree throughout the whole world to this same holy, Roman church, who have been established now and in all previous times-grace, peace, chaitez, rejoicing, long-suffering, mercy, be with you all from God the Father almighty and from Jesus Christ his Son and from the Holy Ghost. Our most gracious serenity decree, in clear discourses, through the page of this our imperial decree, to bring to the knowledge of all the people in the whole world what things our Saviour and Redeemer the Lord Jesus Christ, the Son of the most High Father, has most wonderfully seen fit to bring about through his holy apostles Peter and Paul and by the intervention of our father Sylvester, the highest pontiff and the universal pope. First, indeed, putting forth, with the utmost confession of our heart, for the purpose of instructing the mind of all of you, our creed which we have learned from the aforsaid most blessed father and our confessor, Sylvester the universal pontiff; and then at length announcing the mercy of God which has been poured upon us.

For we wish you to know,, as we have signified through our former imperial decree, that we have gone away, from the worship of idols, from muta and deaf images made by hand, from devilish contrivances and from all the pomps of Satan; and have arrived at the pure faith of the Christians, which is the true light and everlasting life. Believing, according to what ha-that same one, our revered supreme father and teacher, the pontiff Sylvester - has taught us, in God the Father, the almighty maker of Heaven and earth, of all things

ENDED MEROVINGIAN CLAIM TO THROWN

**Papacy**

- Pope Stephen II (r.752-757) - Anointed Pepin the Short at St. Denis
- Franco-Papal Alliance - Protection of Church from Lombards
- Divine recognition of Carolingians
- Why did Rome turn away from Constantinople?
  - Iconoclasm
  - Byzantium's inability to send mili
- Donation of Pepin - d. Lombards
  - Gave land to the Papacy-->Papal States
- Donation of Constantine - Papal Monarch received Christendom from Constantine


Diagram flow: Pepin the Short (r.741-768) is the central node. A dotted line points to the Papacy section. A dotted line labeled "First Son" points to the Donation of Pepin. A dotted line labeled "Second Son" points to the Donation of Constantine.

# Student Reactions

XMind Pro - M:\Classes\Xmind\History 247\imperialism.xmind

File Edit View Insert Modify Tools Help

Workbook 1 \*The Medieval Papacy The Power of the Papacy.xmind \*Imperialism.xmind



**India Under the British Raj**

- Territory under British rule
- Territories permanently administered by government of India (mostly tribals)
- States and territories under Indian administration
- Portuguese enclaves
- French enclaves
- Hindu-majority provinces
- Muslim-majority provinces
- Area of large Sikh population

**Context**

- Hinduism • Varna • caste system
- Muslims and Hindus
- East Indian Company
- The Great Game: British and Russian Rivalry
- School System: Lord Macaulay
- Wesleyan Missionary Efforts
- Civil Service Exams

**Benefits**

- Elimination of Sati
- Elimination of Brigandage

**British Rule**

- Zamindar System
- farmers (Shudra): low land
- Southern Provinces
- Direct or Indirect Rule?

**Handicaps**

- Limited Manufacturing
- Mass Produced British Good
- Indian Markets
- Indians—an arm of a machine, not a part of the machinery of government
- Indian National Muslim League

**Colonial Rule**

- Spice Islands!
- French: The Society of Foreign Missions
- Dutch and British • Singapore
- Internal Conflict of European Powers
- Christian vs. Confucian values
- French and Great Britain • French-ruled Indochinese Union • Direct Rule!
- Why? Competition
- Thailand: King Mongkut • *The King and I* • 1896: Independent Territory
- Philippines: Commodore George Dewey; Manila Bay
- Havana, Cuba
- Spain and the U.S.: Spanish-American War 1898
- U.S. • Pearl Harbor in 1887
- Role of Islands • Access to Chinese Trade
- Dutch East Indian Company
- Indirect Rule: Privy
- Branch to Malacca

**Industrial Revolution** — Connection? — **Imperialism** — **The Colonial Takeover of Southeast Asia**

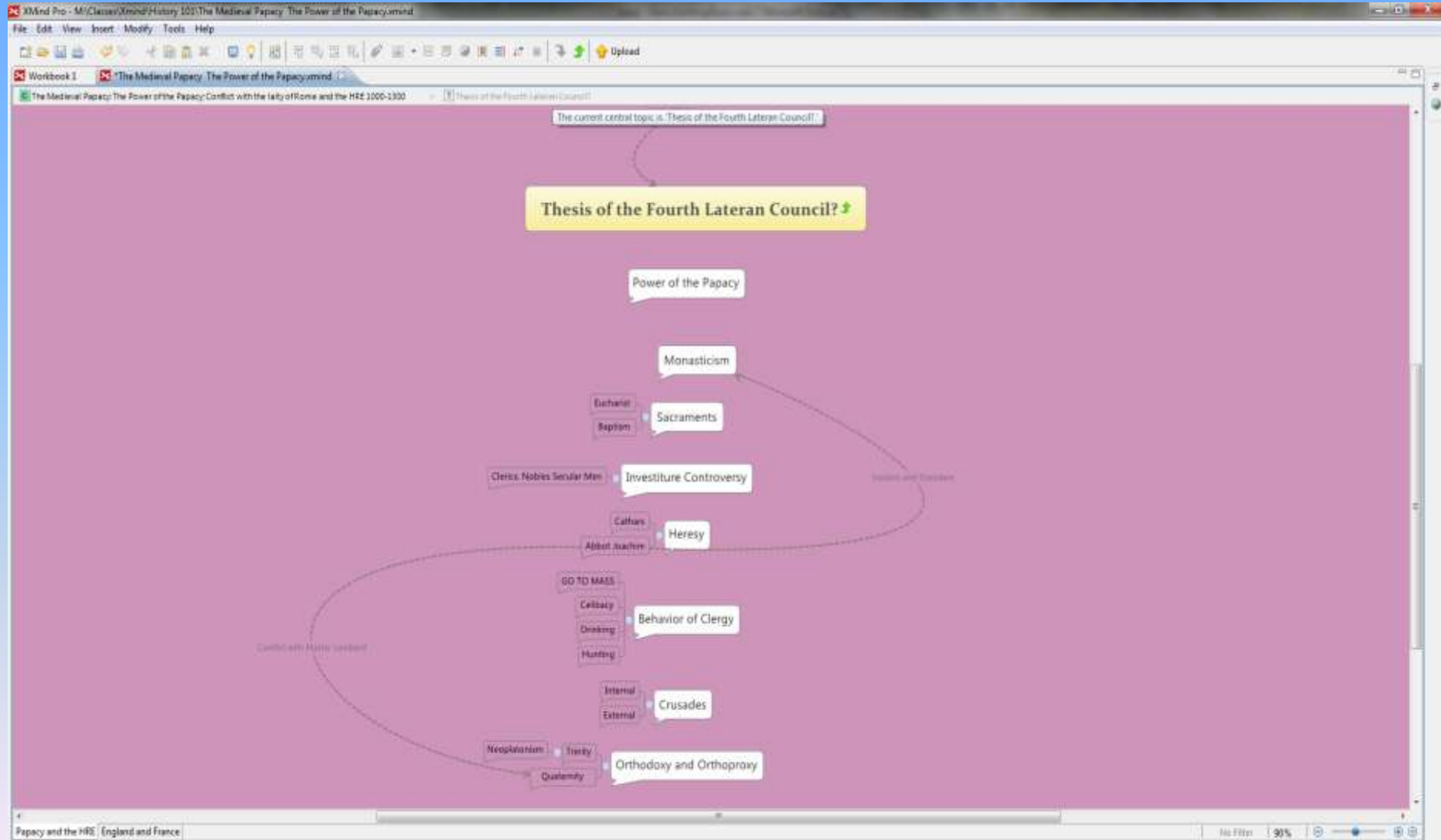
Sheet 1 No Filter 60%

# Pre-Discussion Exercise: Content





# Collaborative Exercise




# Let the Historian talk...

XMind Pro - M:\Class\Xmind\History 101\The Medieval Papacy - The Power of the Papacy.xmind


File Edit View Insert Modify Tools Help

Workbook-1 The Medieval Papacy: The Power of the Papacy.xmind

England: Onward to Constitutional Monarchy

  
King Alfred of Wessex (b.849-r.871-d.899)

- Theocratic King
- Conflict with Ivar and Guthrum
- Navy
- King of England

  
William the Conqueror (r.1066-1087)

- Edward the Confessor
- Conflict with Harold the Saxon: Battle of Hastings
- Land Distribution
- Castles; White Tower
- Sheriff
- Lanfranc

King Henry I

- Brothers: Robert Courthouse and William Rufus
- Magnum Concilium
- Chancellor

Consolidation of Monarchy over Barony

Papacy and the HRE: England and France

5:20 PM 11/7/2011

# Paper Organization: Export Functions

The screenshot displays the XMind Pro interface with a mind map on a green background. The central node is 'Thesis'. It branches into three main sections: 'Introduction', 'Argument 1', and 'Argument 2'. The 'Introduction' branch includes 'Summary' and 'Punctuated by Thesis'. The 'Argument 1' branch includes 'Topic Sentence', 'Primary Evidence 1a', 'Argument 1a', 'Transition', 'Primary Evidence 1b', 'Argument 2b', 'Secondary Evidence', and 'Transition to Argument 2'. The 'Argument 2' branch is currently empty. A separate box on the right contains the text 'Remember Citation! CMS.'. The software's menu bar, toolbar, and property panel are also visible.

```
graph LR; Thesis[Thesis] --- Introduction[Introduction]; Thesis --- Argument1[Argument 1]; Thesis --- Argument2[Argument 2]; Introduction --- Summary[Summary]; Introduction --- Punctuated[Punctuated by Thesis]; Argument1 --- TopicSentence[Topic Sentence]; Argument1 --- PrimaryEvidence1a[Primary Evidence 1a]; Argument1 --- Argument1a[Argument 1a]; Argument1 --- Transition[Transition]; Argument1 --- PrimaryEvidence1b[Primary Evidence 1b]; Argument1 --- Argument2b[Argument 2b]; Argument1 --- SecondaryEvidence[Secondary Evidence]; Argument1 --- Transition2[Transition to Argument 2];
```

Introduction

- Summary
- Punctuated by Thesis

Argument 1

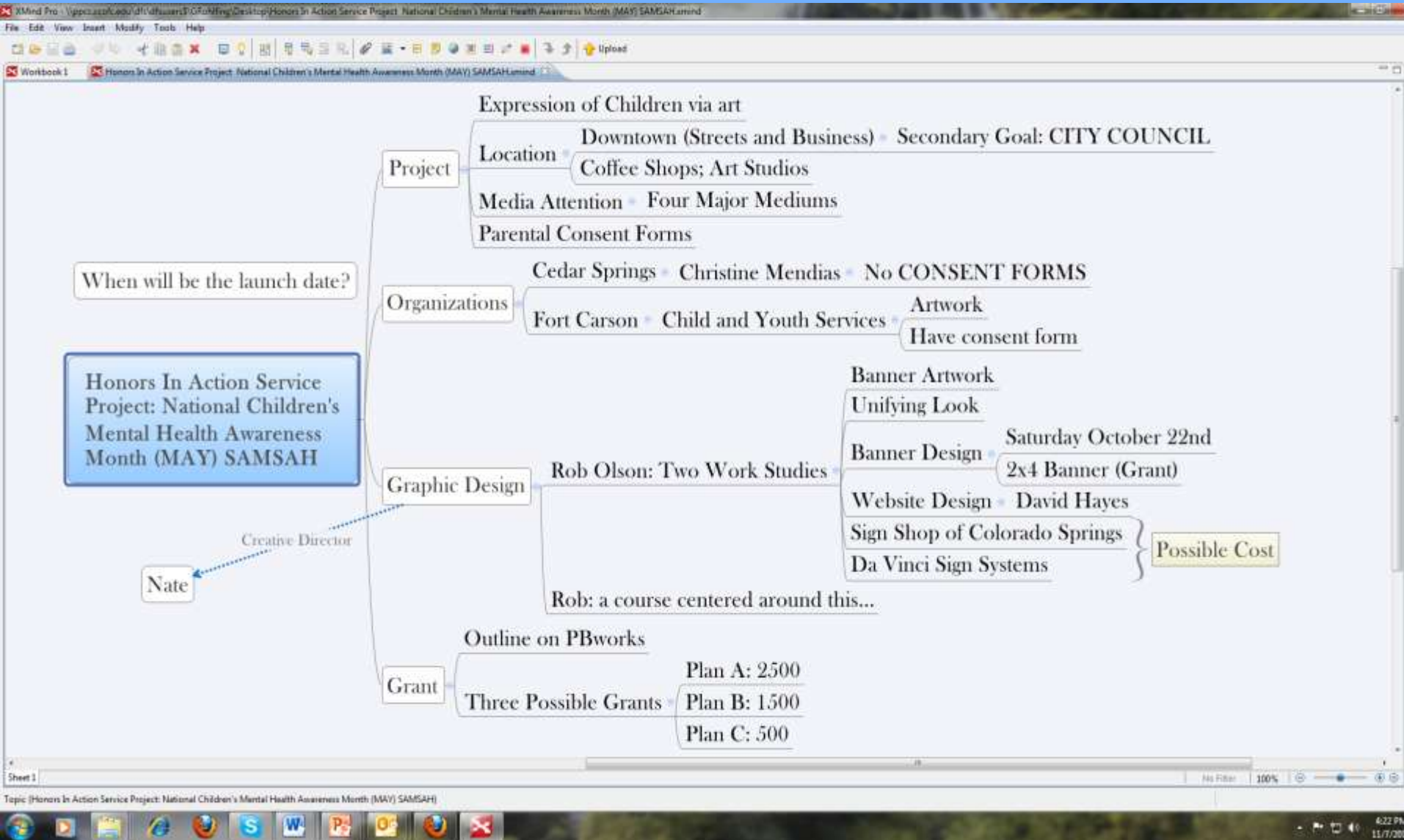
- Topic Sentence
- Primary Evidence 1a
- Argument 1a
- Transition
- Primary Evidence 1b
- Argument 2b
- Secondary Evidence
- Transition to Argument 2

Argument 2

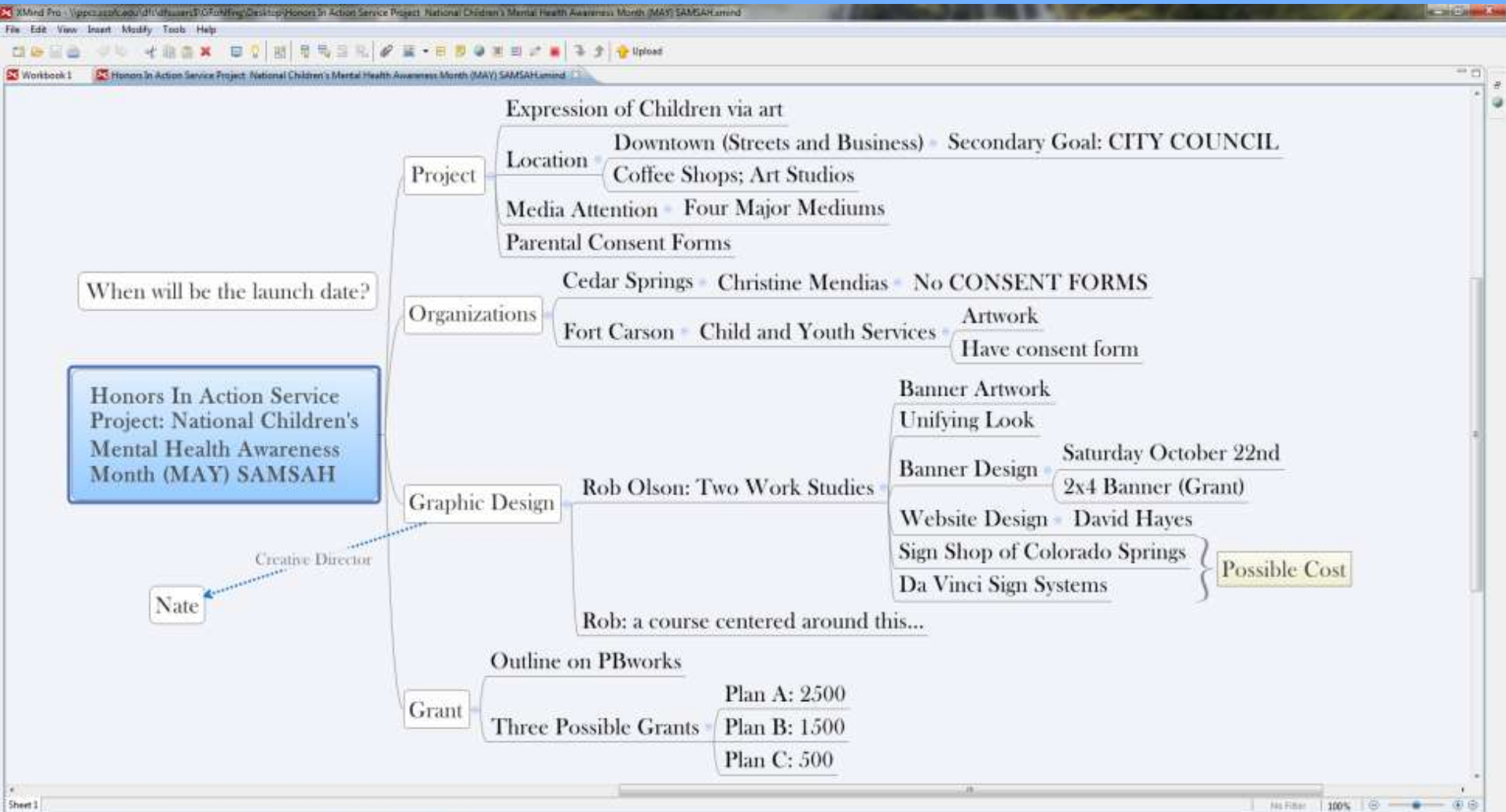
Remember Citation! CMS.



# Student Organizations



# Student Organizations



# Xmind: Free Version of the Program

- [www.xmind.net](http://www.xmind.net)
- User Friendly
- Versatile Free Version
  - Create Levels
  - Import Images
  - Import Documents (PDF, MSWord, PPT)
  - Import Websites
  - Import Media
- Student can engage and change: maps are always fluid.

# FREE YOUR MIND...

## Mind Mapping in Higher Education

The screenshot shows a mind map created in XMind Pro. The central node is a yellow box containing the text: "The Medieval Papacy: The Power of the Papacy; Conflict with the laity of Rome and the HRE 1000-1300".

The mind map branches into several main categories:

- Petrine Supremacy**: "Keys to Heaven" Peter
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- Pope Nicholas II**: Papal Election Decree 1059, College of Cardinals, Antipopes
- Henry IV (1056-1106)**: Consolidated power over Germany, NEW POWER DIAMOND
- Conflict with Henry IV**: Dictatus Papae, Investiture Controversy, Vicar of Christ

Other nodes include:

- Interdict: King John**
- Albigensian Crusades**
- the Fourth Lateran Council?**
- Pope Innocent III** (with an image of Pope Innocent III)
- Frederick II (r. 1212-1250)**: swick (Son of Henry the Lion), 1231 in Sicily, Princes 1232, Control of Italy, Lombardy, Council of Lyon in 1245
- Frederick Barbarossa (r. 1152-1190)**: Hohenstaufens and Welfs, elected Frederick in 1152, e to Dukes for Loyalty, could appoint Bishops, ia: The Pope's Vassal?, munes and Emperors, derick at Legnano 1176, ry the Lion (1130-1195), rance: heiress of Sicily

The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Insert, Modify, Tools, Help), a toolbar, and a status bar at the bottom showing the topic name and system time (9:27 AM, 10/23/2011).